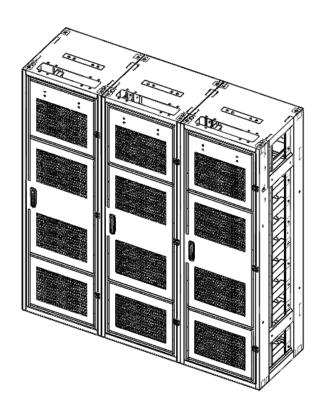
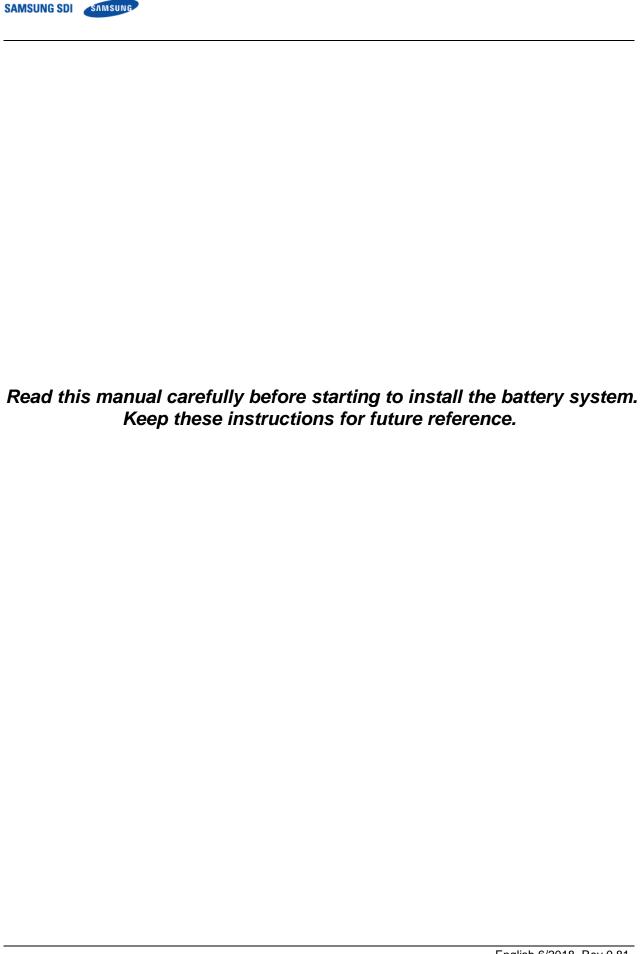
LIB System for UPS

Operation and Maintenance Manual





Copyright © 2018 SAMSUNG SDI Co., Ltd. All rights reserved.

This document contains information that is the property of SAMSUNG SDI Co., Ltd., and provides for the sole purpose of the installation, operation, and maintenance of products of SAMSUNG SDI Co., Ltd. No part of this publication is to be used for any other purpose. It is not to be reproduced, copied, disclosed, transmitted, stored in a retrieval system, or translated into any human or computer language in any form, by any means, in whole or in part, without the prior written consent of SAMSUNG SDI Co., Ltd.

Although every possible effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of this document, SAMSUNG SDI Co., Ltd. assumes no responsibility for errors that may appear herein. The information is subject to change without notice.

Important Safety Instructions

Read and follow these instructions!

The following precautions are intended to ensure your safety and prevent property damage. Before installing this product, be sure to read all safety instructions in this document.



DANGER

Failure to comply with the instructions with this symbol may result in a serious accident, causing death or severe injury.



WARNING

Failure to comply with the instructions with this symbol may result in a serious accident, causing severe injury.



CAUTION

Failure to comply with the instructions with this symbol may result in minor or moderate injury.



NOTICE

Provides information considered important but not hazard-related. The information relates to property damage.



Important

Indicates valuable tips for optimal installation and operation of the product.

General Instructions

Be aware that a battery presents a risk of electric shock including high short-circuit current. Follow all safety precautions while operating the batteries.

- Remove watches, rings, and other metallic items.
- Use tools with insulated handles to avoid inadvertent short circuits.
- Wear rubber gloves and safety boots.
- Do not put tools or any metal parts on the top of the batteries.
- Disconnect the charging source and load before connecting or disconnecting terminals.
- Use proper lifting means when moving batteries and wear all appropriate safety clothing and equipment.
- Batteries must be handled, transported and recycled or discarded in accordance with federal, state and local regulations. Do not dispose of the batteries in a fire because they can explode.
- Do not open or mutilate the batteries.
- Only authorized, properly trained and qualified technicians should perform maintenance.
- Only qualified personnel who are familiar with the batteries and safety precautions should installor maintain the battery system.
- Do not allow unauthorized personnel to contact the batteries.

Safety Precautions

ii

The following precautions are general safety guidelines that should be followed when working with or near the Energy Storage System (ESS). The user should develop complete, site-specific safety parameters and procedures.

- Review and refer to all safety warnings and cautions in this manual before installation.
- Build a clear, permanent, restricted access area around the system.
- Only authorized, properly trained electrical operators should be able to access the system.

The interior of this equipment must be considered a "no-go area except for qualified personnel who are familiar with the batteries and safety precautions." Consult local codes and applicable rules and regulations to determine permit requirements. If required, mark enclosures appropriately before beginning work.



Personnel and Equipment Warnings

Personnel in contact with the battery system should be aware of the following hazards:



WARNING—SHOCK HAZARD

Do not contact system connectors or terminals. Do not open the enclosure doors unless proper lock out and tag out procedures and related trainings are followed in accordance with local codes and regulations.



WARNING—ARC FLASH HAZARD

All electrical equipment presents an arc flash hazard. There is a serious risk of arc flash relating to any equipment modification, such as opening doors. Serious injuries can occur in arc flash incidents. Appropriate training is required in accordance with local codes and regulations.



WARNING—FIRE HAZARD

Certain faults may cause a fire.

In case of fire involving electrical equipment, use only carbon dioxide fire extinguishers or those approved for use in fighting electrical fires



CAUTION—PINCH POINTS

Multiple pinch-points are present in most system components. Be aware that there is a serious risk of injury while working around and in equipment enclosures.



CAUTION—STATIC SENSITIVE

Electronic devices can be damaged by electrostatic discharge. Proper handling procedures are required. Be sure to wear a grounded anti-static wrist strap and to discharge static electricity by touching a grounded surface near the equipment before touching any system components.

Dangerous Voltages



DANGER

The Energy Storage System (ESS) is powered by multiple power sources. Hazardous voltages may be present in the equipment even when it does not appear operational. Make sure that you completely understand the cautions and warnings in this manual. Failure to do so may result in serious injury or death. Follow all manufacturer-published safety procedures.

Electrical equipment can present a risk of electrical shock and can cause arc flash. The following precautions must be observed when working on or around electrical equipment:

- · Remove watches, jewelry, rings, and other metallic objects.
- · Use tools with insulated handles.
- Safety clothing and shoes must comply with local codes and regulations.



Lock Out/Tag Out Guidelines

DANGER



Failure to follow all the applicable lock out/tag out (LOTO) procedures at all times may result in serious injury or death.

With power applied to the ESS, hazardous voltages are present on some components. To prevent death or injury, do not touch any components within the enclosure unless specifically directed to do so. To reduce the risk of electrical shock, make sure that all equipment is properly grounded. For more information, refer to the installation manual.

WARNING



Enclosure doors must remain closed except when access to the enclosure interior is required. Personnel should keep a safe distance from enclosures whenever the equipment is energized. Always comply with local, state, and national lock out/tag out guidelines when working with or near the ESS. The LOTO procedures must meet or exceed the requirements of all guidelines presented in SAMSUNG SDI safety documentation. Follow these steps before entering potentially hazardous areas or beginning work on the ESS:

- Wear protective clothing and shoes-
- Identify and isolate all power and stored energy sources.
- Apply appropriate LOTO devices. When applying LOTO to the ESS, do not touch anything within the enclosure
 except as specifically directed in the work procedures.
- Complete the site-specific LOTO procedure and safety checklist before beginning work.

General Warnings



DANGER

When energized, this equipment presents a hazard of electric shock, death, and injury. Only authorized, properly trained personnel who are thoroughly familiar with the equipment and should install, operate, or maintain this equipment.



DANGER

To avoid death, injury, and property damage, follow all safety procedures promulgated by Environmental Health and Safety (EHS) guidelines.



DANGER

To minimize the hazards of electrical shock, death, and injury, approved grounding practices and procedures must be strictly followed.



WARNING

To avoid injury and equipment damage, personnel must adhere to the site protocol concerning working at heights.



WARNING

To avoid personal injury or equipment damage caused by equipment malfunction, only properly and qualified trained personnel should modify any programmable machine.



WARNING

Always ensure that applicable standards and regulations are followed and only properly certified equipment is used as a critical component of a safety system. Never assume that a safety-critical control loop is functioning correctly.

Table of Contents

Importa	nt Safet	ty Instructions	i
Gen	eral Insti	ructions	ii
		autions	
		nd Equipment Warnings	
		/oltages	
		g Out Guidelines	
Gen	erai vvar	nings	IV
Table of	Conte	nts	i
Tables.			ii
Figures			
1. Abou		lanual	
1.1		se	
1.2		Audience	
1.3		zation	
1.4		on History	
1.5	Actony	ms and Abbreviations	ა
2. Produ	uct Des	cription	4
2.1	Major C	Components	4
	2.1.1	Battery Module (Type A / Type B)	5
	2.1.2	Switchgear Assembly	7
	2.1.3	SMPS Assembly (Type A / Type B)	
	2.1.4	Rack Frame	
3. Batte	ry Syst	em Operation	12
3.1	Indicate	or LED	12
3.2		ntact Signals	
3.3		ion Status	
	3.3.1	Normal Status	27
	3.3.2	Minor Protection Status (Alarm)	
	3.3.3	Major Protection Status (Fault)	
4. Maint	tenance	Checks	28
4.1		Checks	
4.2		y Checks	
4.3			
4.4	Mainte	nance Checklist	29
5. Troul	oleshoo	oting, Repair and Replacement	30
6. Appe	ndix		31
		al and Recycling	



Tables

Table 2-1: Dry Contact Connector Description	Q
Table 2-2: TCP/IP Connector Description	
Table 2-3: AC Terminal Description.	
Table 3-1: Indicator LED Status	
Table 3-2: Indicated Codes	13
Table 3-3: Dry Contact Connector Description (Option 1)	14
Table 3-4: Dry Contact Operation (Option 1)	14
Table 3-5: Dry Contact Connector Description (Option 2)	15
Table 3-6: Dry Contact Operation (Option 2)	15
Table 3-7: Range of Operation (136S Configuration)	17
Table 3-8: Range of Operation (128S Configuration)	18
Table 3-9: Range of Operation (112S Configuration)	
Table 3-10: Range of Operation (104S Configuration)	
Table 3-11: Range of Operation (80S Configuration)	
Table 3-12. Protective Functions (136S Configuration)	
Table 3-13. Protective Functions (128S Configuration)	
Table 3-14. Protective Functions (112S Configuration)	
Table 3-15. Protective Functions (104S Configuration)	
Table 3-16. Protective Functions (80S Configuration)	26
Table 4-1: Maintenance Checklist Template	29

Figures

Figure 2-1: Front and Rear Views of Battery Module Type A	. !
Figure 2-2: Front and Rear Views of Battery Module Type B	
Figure 2-3: Front and Rear Views of the Switchgear Assembly	
Figure 2-4: Auxiliary Breaker Switch	. 7
Figure 2-5: Front and Rear Views of SMPS Assembly	
Figure 2-6: Front and Rear Views of the System BMS	
Figure 2-7: Front View of SMPS Assembly Type A	
Figure 2-8: Front and Rear Views of a Rack Frame	
Figure 3-1: Dry Contact Connector Pinout	

1. About this Manual

This section briefly describes the purpose, audience, organization, revision history, and acronyms and abbreviations used in this document.

1.1 Purpose

The purpose of this manual is to provide information for the safe and successful operation and maintenance of the product.

1.2 Target Audience

This manual is intended for system administrators and operators who install, operate, maintenance and configure the product.

1.3 Organization

This manual is composed of the following chapters:

- Chapter 1, "About this Manual" introduces preliminary description about this document.
- Chapter 2, "Product Description" describes the major components of the product.
- Chapter 3, "Battery System Operation" explains the operation modes of the battery system.
- Chapter 4, "Maintenance Check" lists items to inspect daily, monthly, and annually.
- Chapter 5, "Troubleshooting" guides the reader through clearing protection modes and replacing components.

2



1.4 Revision History

Rev.	Description	Author	Date
0.81	First release for end-customers (Revision number matched for full confidential version)		2018.06.08
	_		

Approved By:				
Name Signature Date				

Trusted Reviewers				
Name Signature Date				



1.5 Acronyms and Abbreviations

The following acronyms and abbreviations are used in this manual.

Abbreviations	Full Name		
AED	Automated External Defibrillator		
BMS	Battery Management System		
Comm.	Communication		
EHS	Environmental Health and Safety		
ESS	Energy Storage System		
LOTO	LOCK OUT/TAG OUT		
OT	Overtemperature		
OVP	Overvoltage Protection		
SMPS	Switched Mode Power Supply		
SOC	State Of Charge		
SOH	State Of Health		
SG	Switchgear		
UT	Undertemperature		
UVP	Undervoltage Protection		
UPS	Uninterruptible Power Supply		



2. Product Description

Before operating the battery system, users must be familiar with its components.

2.1 Major Components

Samsung SDI's Lithium Ion Battery System has the following components:

- Module Assembly (Type A / Type B)
- Switchgear Assembly
- Rack BMS Assembly (embedded in the Switchgear)
- Rack Frame

4

- SMPS Assembly (Type A / Type B)
- System BMS (Embedded in the SMPS Assembly)

Refer to the "Product Specification" document for detailed specifications of the components.



2.1.1 Battery Module (Type A / Type B)

The battery module consists of battery cells in 8S1P configuration. Each battery module has a module BMS (Battery Management System). Its specifications are:

- Nominal capacity: 67Ah
- Nominal voltage: 30.40V
- Weight: 17kg (37.48 lb.)
- Dimensions, L x W x H: 414.00 mm x 216.00 mm x 163.00 mm (16.30 in. x 8.50 in. x 6.42 in.)

There are two types of 8S1P Battery Modules. The model number for each type is determined by the position of polarity. Type A's positive (+) terminal is on the right side viewed from the front. The positive terminal for Type B is on the left.

Following are front and rear views of module assemblies.

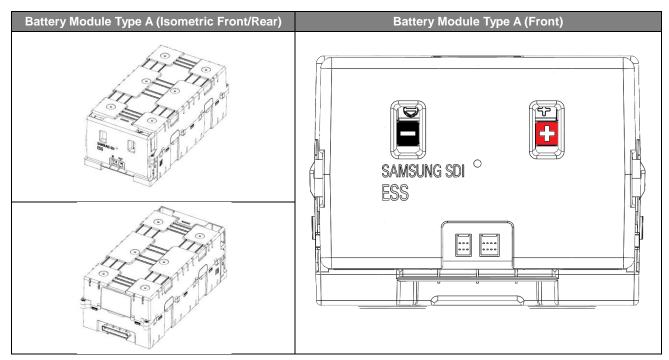


Figure 2-1: Front and Rear Views of Battery Module Type A

6



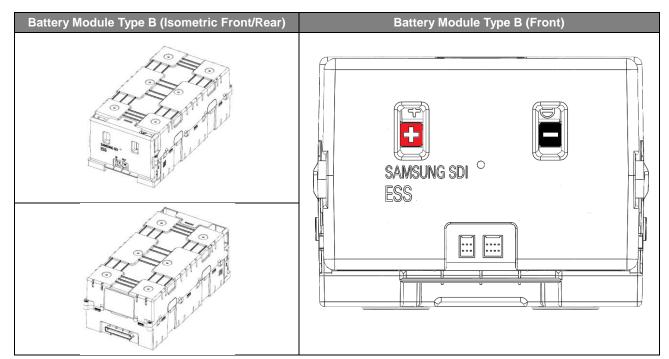


Figure 2-2: Front and Rear Views of Battery Module Type B

2.1.2 Switchgear Assembly

The Switchgear Assembly consists of a protective circuit and a rack BMS. It is connected to the UPS using the positive and negative power terminals on the front of switchgear.

- Fuse: 500A
- MCCB UL/CE: 600A
- Switchgear Weight: 15 kg (33.07 lb.)
- Switchgear Dimensions, L x W x H: 583.00 mm x 235.00 mm x 411.00 mm (22.95 in. x 9.25 in. x 16.18 in.)

Following are front and rear views of the Switchgear Assembly and Rack BMS Assembly.

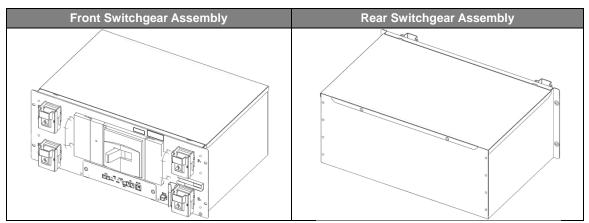


Figure 2-3: Front and Rear Views of the Switchgear Assembly

The switchgear provides an auxiliary breaker switch that can be connected to an external building monitoring system.

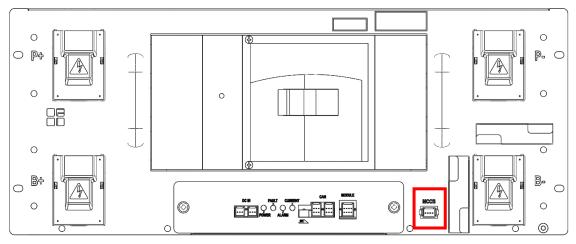


Figure 2-4: Auxiliary Breaker Switch



2.1.3 SMPS Assembly (Type A / Type B)

The system BMS Assembly provides data to the external systems (i.e., building management system, UPS, etc.) while controlling and monitoring all connected Rack BMS's.

There are two types of SMPS Assemblies. The model number for each type is classified by whether a System BMS is included. Type A has a System BMS; Type B does not.

- Weight:
 - Type A and Type B: 5 kg (11.02 lb.)
- Dimensions (L x W x H): 397.00 mm x 338.00 mm x 86.00 mm (15.63 in. x 13.31 in. x 3.39 in.)

Below are views of the front and rear of the SMPS Assembly.

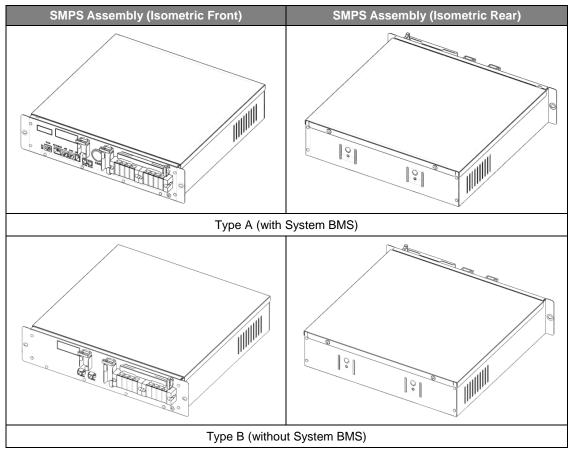


Figure 2-5: Front and Rear Views of SMPS Assembly

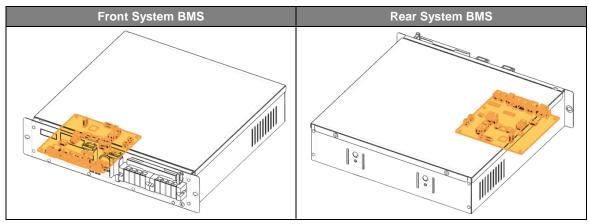


Figure 2-6: Front and Rear Views of the System BMS

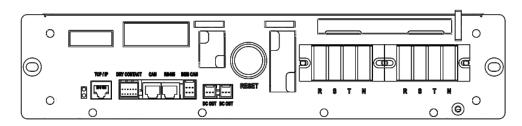


Figure 2-7: Front View of SMPS Assembly Type A

The SMPS Assembly provides these communication protocols: RS485, TCP/IP and dry contact.

Table 2-1: Dry Contact Connector Description

Item	Part Name	Description	
Connector	S12B-J11DK-TXR	JST	
Harness Housing	J11DF-12V-KX	JST	
Harness Terminal	SF1F-21T-P0.6	AWG 18~22	
Pin No.	Pin Name	Function	
1A	DRY CONTACT 0 NC		
2A	DRY CONTACT 1 COM		
3A	DRY CONTACT 1 NO		
4A	DRY CONTACT 2 NC		
5A	-		
6A	DRY CONTACT IN- (GND)	Defends 2.2 Dry Contact Signals for functions	
1B	DRY CONTACT 0 COM	Refer to 3.2 Dry Contact Signals for functions.	
2B	DRY CONTACT 0 NO		
3B	DRY CONTACT 1 NC		
4B	DRY CONTACT 2 COM		
5B	DRY CONTACT 2 NO		
6B	DRY CONTACT IN+		



Table 2-2: TCP/IP Connector Description

Item	Part Name	Description
Connector	VS-08-BU-RJ45/LP-1	PHOENIX CONTACT
Harness Housing	RJ45	-
Harness Terminal	RJ45	-
Pin No.	Pin Name	Function
1	TX+	
2	TX-	
3	RX+	
4	GND	
5	GND	
6	RX-	
7	GND	
8	GND	

Table 2-3: AC Terminal Description

Item	Part Name	Description
Terminal Block	Terminal Block SL3T-4P Seoil Electronics	
Terminals	Ring terminal	320 ~ 575VAC, 6A
Pin No.	Pin Name	Function
1	L1	3 Phase AC Input, L1
2	L2	3 Phase AC Input, L2
3 L3 3 Phase AC Inpu		3 Phase AC Input, L3
4 PE PE		PE

2.1.4 Rack Frame

The Rack Frame is used to mount modules and the Switchgear and SMPS Assemblies. It facilitates grounding the installed components.(Grounding cable/busbar for the Rack Frame is necessary for the Switchgear and SMPS Assemblies because they are grounded to the Rack Frame when installed. The ground cable must be prepared for grounding the Rack Frame to earth.)

- Weight: 190 kg (418.9 lb.)
- Dimensions (L x W x H): 650 mm x 600 mm x 2055 mm (25.59 in x 23.62 in x 80.90 in)

Below are front and rear views of the Rack Frame.

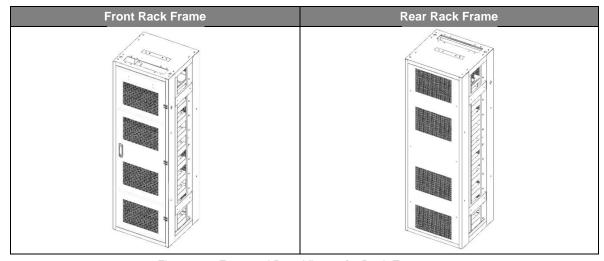


Figure 2-8: Front and Rear Views of a Rack Frame



3. Battery System Operation

The battery system for a UPS is designed to be always on. The UPS and the critical load must be set up so that the battery system's maximum allowable voltage and current are not exceeded.

3.1 Indicator LED

Four indicator LED's on the front of the Switchgear Assembly in each rack displays the status of the battery system per string. Table 3-1 shows each LED's color and the battery status indicated.

Table 3-1: Indicator LED Status

Items	POWER(Green)	FAULT(Red)	ALARM(Yellow)	CURRENT(Green)
Location	FAULT CURRENT POWER ALARM	FAULT CURRENT POWER ALARM	FAULT CURRENT POWER ALARM	FAULT CURRENT POWER ALARM
Status	On : MCCB Off Off : Power Off Blink : MCCB On	On : N/A Off : No Major Protection Blink : Major Protection	On: N/A Off: No Minor Protection Blink: Minor Protection	On : Discharge Off : Idle Blink : Charge

12



Depending on the battery system's operating conditions, each indicator LED may be on, blinking or off. Table 3-2 shows the LED indication for the battery status.

Table 3-2: Indicated Codes

LED Status	Battery Status	Remarks
FAULT CURRENT POWER ALARM All LED's Off	BMS Power Off	MCCB Off
POWER LED Steady	Normal	MCCB Off
FAULT CURRENT POWER ALARM POWER LED Flashing	Normal	MCCB On
FAULT CURRENT POWER ALARM POWER LED Flashing CURRENT LED Steady	Normal	Discharge
FAULT CURRENT POWER ALARM POWER LED Flashing CURRENT LED Flashing	Normal	Charge
POWER LED Steady FAULT LED Flashing	Major Protection MCCB Tripped	Overvoltage Protection Undervoltage Protection Overtemperature Protection Overcurrent Protection
POWER LED Flashing ALARM LED Flashing	Minor Protection MCCB On	Voltage Imbalance Error Voltage Sensing Error Undertemperature Protection Temperature Imbalance Error



3.2 Dry Contact Signals

Dry contact signals are sent from the System BMS in the SMPS Assembly to let the UPS know the status of the battery system. Three Form-C output channels send signals for major protection, minor protection, and charge stop request or MCCB status. One input channel receives a signal to trip the MCCB when requested from the UPS.

Two options of dry contact operation can be selected during installation.

Table 3-3: Dry Contact Connector Description (Option 1)

Item	Part Name	Description
Connector	S12B-J11DK-GWXR	JST
Harness Housing	J11DF-12V-KX	JST
Harness Terminal	SF1F-21T-P0.6	AWG 18~22
Pin No.	Pin Name	Function
B1	Major Common	Over-Voltage Protection
A1	Major Normal Close	Under-Voltage Protection Over-Temperature Protection
B2	Major Normal Open	Over-Current Protection
A2	Minor Common	Voltage Imbalance Error
B3	Minor Normal Close	Voltage Sensing Error Under Temperature protection
A3	Minor Normal Open	Temperature Imbalance Error
B4	Charge Common	Charge Stop Set Condition 1. Overvoltage alarm(4.25V/Cell)
A4	Charge Normal Close	2. SOC 100%
B5	Charge Normal Open	Charge Stop Release Condition 1. SOC < 97% or Discharge Current > 3A
A5	Reserved	
B6	Input	Set Condition: UPS closes B6, A6 contacts for
A6	GND	more than 3 second. Action: Battery MCCB Trip

Table 3-4: Dry Contact Operation (Option 1)

	MAJOR			MINOR			CHARGE STOP		
Battery Status	B1	A1	B2	A2	В3	А3	В4	A4	B5
Normal Status	СОМ	Open	Close	СОМ	Open	Close	СОМ	Open	Close
Major Protection	СОМ	Close	Open	COM	Open	Close	COM	Open	Close
Minor Protection	СОМ	Open	Close	COM	Close	Open	COM	Open	Close
Charge Stop	COM	Open	Close	COM	Open	Close	COM	Close	Open
BMS Power Off	СОМ	Close	Open	COM	Close	Open	COM	Close	Open

Table 3-5: Dry Contact Connector Description (Option 2)

Item	Part Name	Description
Connector	S12B-J11DK-GWXR	JST
Harness Housing	J11DF-12V0KX-L	JST
Harness Terminal	SF1F-21GC-P0.6	AWG 18~22
Pin No.	Pin Name	Function
B1	Major Common	Overvoltage Protection
A1	Major Normally Closed	Undervoltage Protection Overtemperature Protection
B2	Major Normally Open	Overcurrent Protection
A2	Minor Common	Voltage Imbalance Error
B3	Minor Normally Closed	Voltage Sensing Error Undertemperature Protection
A3	Minor Normally Open	Temperature Imbalance Error
B4	MCCB Status Common	
A4	MCCB Status Normally Closed	All MCCB's are Off : A4, B4 are closed. One of the MCCB's is on : B5, B4 are closed.
B5	MCCB Status Normally Open	
A5	Reserved	_
B6	Input	Set Condition: UPS opens B6, A6 contacts for
A6	GND	more than 3 seconds. Action: Battery MCCB Trip

Table 3-6: Dry Contact Operation (Option 2)

Pottomy Status	MAJOR			MINOR			MCCB Status		
Battery Status	B1	A 1	B2	A2	В3	А3	B4	A4	B5
Normal Status	COM	Open	Close	СОМ	Open	Close	COM	Open	Close
Major Protection	COM	Close	Open	COM	Open	Close	COM	Close	Open
Minor Protection	COM	Open	Close	СОМ	Close	Open	СОМ	Open	Close
MCCB Off	COM	Close	Open	СОМ	Open	Close	СОМ	Close	Open
BMS Power Off	COM	Close	Open	COM	Close	Open	COM	Close	Open

16

B1 B6 A6

Figure 3-1: Dry Contact Connector Pinout



Operation Status 3.3

Refer to the table below for typical and maximum state of charge and discharge conditions to keep the battery system in normal operation.

Table 3-7: Range of Operation (136S Configuration)

No.	Item	Specification	Remarks
1	Nominal Capacity	34.6kWh	1/3C@R.T
2	Nominal Voltage ¹	516.8V DC	3.8V/cell
3	Maximum Voltage ¹	571.2V DC	4.2V/cell
4	Discharging Method	Constant Power	
	End of Discharge Voltage ¹	408V DC	3.0V/cell
	Recommended End of Discharge Voltage	435.2V DC	3.2V/cell
	Standard Discharging Current	22.3A	1/3C@R.T
	Maximum Continuous Discharge Power	184kW	
	Maximum Peak Discharge Current	600A 470A	1 second pulse 60 seconds
	Maximum Continuous Discharging Current	402A	6C
5	Charging Method	Floating	
	Floating Charge Voltage	571.2V DC	4.2V/cell
	Standard Charge Current	22.3A	1/3C
	Maximum Peak Charge Current	250A	2 second pulse
	Maximum Continuous Charging Current	67A	1C
6	Recommended Operation Temperature	23±5°C	
7	Storage Temperature	0 ~ 40°C	
8	Storage Humidity	Less than 90 % RH	Noncondensing
9	Recommended Storage Humidity	Less than 60 % RH	Noncondensing
10	Storage Period ²	Less than 6 months	

Specified voltage must be satisfied in all load and charging conditions.
 Capacity degradation will occur depending on storage time. To minimize capacity degradation, storage temperature of less than 10°C and 3.630V per cell is recommended.



Table 3-8: Range of Operation (128S Configuration)

No.	Item	Specification	Remarks
1	Nominal Capacity	32.6kWh	1/3C@R.T
2	Nominal Voltage ¹	486.4V DC	3.8V/cell
3	Maximum Voltage ¹	537.6V DC	4.2V/cell
4	Discharging Method	Constant Power	
	End of Discharge Voltage ¹	384V DC	3.0V/cell
	Recommended End of Discharge Voltage	409.6V DC	3.2V/cell
	Standard Discharging Current	22.3A	1/3C@R.T
	Maximum Continuous Discharge Power	173kW	
	Maximum Peak Discharge Current	600A 470A	1 second pulse 60 seconds
	Maximum Continuous Discharging Current	402A	6C
5	Charging Method	Floating	
	Floating Charge Voltage	537.6V DC	4.2V/cell
	Standard Charge Current	22.3A	1/3C
	Maximum Peak Charge Current	250A	2 second pulse
	Maximum Continuous Charging Current	67A	1C
6	Recommended Operation Temperature	23±5°C	
7	Storage Temperature	0 ~ 40°C	
8	Storage Humidity	Less than 90 % RH	Noncondensing
9	Recommended Storage Humidity	Less than 60 % RH	Noncondensing
10	Storage Period ²	Less than 6 months	

Specified voltage must be satisfied in all load and charging conditions.
 Capacity degradation will occur depending on storage time. To minimize capacity degradation, storage temperature of less than 10°C and 3.630V per cell is recommended.



Table 3-9: Range of Operation (112S Configuration)

No.	Item	Specification	Remarks
1	Nominal Capacity	28.5kWh	1/3C@R.T
2	Nominal Voltage ¹	425.6V DC	3.8V/cell
3	Maximum Voltage ¹	470.4V DC	4.2V/cell
4	Discharging Method	Constant Power	
	End of Discharge Voltage ¹	336V DC	3.0V/cell
	Recommended End of Discharge Voltage	358.4V DC	3.2V/cell
	Standard Discharging Current	22.3A	1/3C@R.T
	Maximum Continuous Discharge Power	151kW	
	Maximum Peak Discharge Current	600A 470A	1 second pulse 60 seconds
	Maximum Continuous Discharging Current	402A	6C
5	Charging Method	Floating	
	Floating Charge Voltage	470.4V DC	4.2V/cell
	Standard Charge Current	22.3A	1/3C
	Maximum Peak Charge Current	250A	2 second pulse
	Maximum Continuous Charging Current	67A	1C
6	Recommended Operation Temperature	23±5°C	
7	Storage Temperature	0 ~ 40°C	
8	Storage Humidity	Less than 90 % RH	Noncondensing
9	Recommended Storage Humidity	Less than 60 % RH	Noncondensing
10	Storage Period ²	Less than 6 months	

Specified voltage must be satisfied in all load and charging conditions.
 Capacity degradation will occur depending on storage time. To minimize capacity degradation, storage temperature of less than 10°C and 3.630V per cell is recommended.



Table 3-10: Range of Operation (104S Configuration)

No.	Item	Specification	Remarks
1	Nominal Capacity	26.5kWh	1/3C@R.T
2	Nominal Voltage ¹	395.2V DC	3.8V/cell
3	Maximum Voltage ¹	436.8V DC	4.2V/cell
4	Discharging Method	Constant Power	
	End of Discharge Voltage ¹	312V DC	3.0V/cell
	Recommended End of Discharge Voltage	332.8V DC	3.2V/cell
	Standard Discharging Current	22.3A	1/3C@R.T
	Maximum Continuous Discharge Power	140kW	
	Maximum Peak Discharge Current	600A 470A	1 second pulse 60 seconds
	Maximum Continuous Discharging Current	402A	6C
5	Charging Method	Floating	
	Floating Charge Voltage	436.8V DC	4.2V/cell
	Standard Charge Current	22.3A	1/3C
	Maximum Peak Charge Current	250A	2 second pulse
	Maximum Continuous Charging Current	67A	1C
6	Recommended Operation Temperature	23±5°C	
7	Storage Temperature	0 ~ 40°C	
8	Storage Humidity	Less than 90 % RH	Noncondensing
9	Recommended Storage Humidity	Less than 60 % RH	Noncondensing
10	Storage Period ²	Less than 6 months	

Specified voltage must be satisfied in all load and charging conditions.
 Capacity degradation will occur depending on storage time. To minimize capacity degradation, storage temperature of less than 10°C and 3.630V per cell is recommended.



Table 3-11: Range of Operation (80S Configuration)

No.	Item	Specification	Remarks
1	Nominal Capacity	20.4kWh	1/3C@R.T
2	Nominal Voltage ¹	304V DC	3.8V/cell
3	Maximum Voltage ¹	336V DC	4.2V/cell
4	Discharging Method	Constant Power	
	End of Discharge Voltage ¹	240V DC	3.0V/cell
	Recommended End of Discharge Voltage	256V DC	3.2V/cell
	Standard Discharging Current	22.3A	1/3C@R.T
	Maximum Continuous Discharge Power	108kW	
	Maximum Peak Discharge Current	600A 470A	1 second pulse 60 seconds
	Maximum Continuous Discharging Current	402A	6C
5	Charging Method	Floating	
	Floating Charge Voltage	336V DC	4.2V/cell
	Standard Charge Current	22.3A	1/3C
	Maximum Peak Charge Current	250A	2 second pulse
	Maximum Continuous Charging Current	67A	1C
6	Recommended Operation Temperature	23±5°C	
7	Storage Temperature	0 ~ 40°C	
8	Storage Humidity	Less than 90 % RH	Noncondensing
9	Recommended Storage Humidity	Less than 60 % RH	Noncondensing
10	Storage Period ²	Less than 6 months	

Specified voltage must be satisfied in all load and charging conditions.
 Capacity degradation will occur depending on storage time. To minimize capacity degradation, storage temperature of less than 10°C and 3.630V per cell is recommended.



When the operating limits of the battery system are exceeded, protective measures are taken autonomously to protect the system from failure. The following table lists the protective functions and their actions.

Table 3-12. Protective Functions (136S Configuration)

No	Items	Level	SET Condition	Time (Sec)	МССВ	Release Condition	Time (Sec)	МССВ
1	Over Voltage Protection - Cell	Major	Max Cell ≥ 4.28V	5	OFF	Max Cell < 4.25V & Reset	5	ON
2	Under Voltage Protection - Cell	Major	Min Cell ≤ 2.5V	3	OFF	Min Cell > 2.70V& Reset	3	ON
3	Over Voltage Protection - Rack	Major	Rack Voltage ≥ 582.08V	5	OFF	Rack Voltage < 578V & Reset	5	ON
4	Under Voltage Protection - Rack	Major	Rack Voltage ≤ 340	3	OFF	Rack Voltage > 367.2V & Reset	3	ON
5	Voltage Imbalance	Minor	Max Cell ≥ 3.50V & △ Vcell ≥ 300mV	5	ON	Max Cell ≥ 3.50V & △ Vcell < 50mV & Reset	5	ON
6	Voltage Sensing Error	Minor	Rack V - Cell Sum V ≥40.8V	10	ON	Rack V - Cell Sum V < 20.4V & Reset	3	ON
7	Over Temperature Protection	Major	Max Temp ≥ 75 °C	3	OFF	Max Temp < 65℃ & Reset	3	ON
8	Under Temperature Protection	Minor	Min Temp ≤ 0 °C	3	ON	Min Temp > 5 °C & Reset	3	ON
9	Temperature imbalance	Minor	Max Cell T - Min Cell T ≥ 40°C	30	ON	Max Cell T - Min Cell T < 20 ℃ & Reset	3	ON
10	Over Current Protection	Major	Level2 Current ≥ 250A	2	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
	(Charge)	Major	Level1 Current ≥ 200A	60	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
11	Over Current Protection	Major	Lvel4 Current ≥ 600A	1	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
	(Discharge)	Major	Level3 Current ≥ 540A	10	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
		Major	Level2 Current ≥ 495A	30	OFF	Current & Reset	3	ON
		Major	Level1 Current ≥ 470A	60	OFF	Current & Reset	3	ON
12	Communication Failure (Module ↔ Rack)	Minor	No Communication	30	ON	Re Communication & Reset	-	ON
13	Communication Failure (Rack ↔ System)	Minor	No Communication	30	ON	Re Communication & Reset	-	ON
14	SW Failure - MCCB	Minor	MCCB OFF & Current ≥ 2.4A	3	ON	(MCCB OFF & (Current < 2.4A) & Reset	-	ON
15	SW Sensor Failure - MCCB	Minor	MCCB contact ON = MCCB Trip ON	3	ON	(MCCB contact ≠ MCCB Trip) & Reset	-	ON
16	Current Sensing Error	Minor	No communication with Current IC	3	ON	Re communication with Current IC	-	ON
17	Fuse Failure	Minor	Fuse Blown	10	ON	Fuse ON & Reset	-	ON



Table 3-13. Protective Functions (128S Configuration)

No	Items	Level	SET Condition	Time (Sec)	МССВ	Release Condition	Time (Sec)	МССВ
1	Over Voltage Protection - Cell	Major	Max Cell ≥ 4.28V	5	OFF	Max Cell < 4.25V & Reset	5	ON
2	Under Voltage Protection - Cell	Major	Min Cell ≤ 2.5V	3	OFF	Min Cell > 2.70V& Reset	3	ON
3	Over Voltage Protection - Rack	Major	Rack Voltage ≥ 547.84V	5	OFF	Rack Voltage < 544V & Reset	5	ON
4	Under Voltage Protection - Rack	Major	Rack Voltage ≤ 320	3	OFF	Rack Voltage > 345.6V & Reset	3	ON
5	Voltage Imbalance	Minor	Max Cell ≥ 3.50V & △ Vcell ≥ 300mV	5	ON	Max Cell ≥ 3.50V & △ Vcell < 50mV & Reset	5	ON
6	Voltage Sensing Error	Minor	Rack V - Cell Sum V ≥ 38.4V	10	ON	Rack V - Cell Sum V < 19.2V & Reset	3	ON
7	Over Temperature Protection	Major	Max Temp ≥ 75°C	3	OFF	Max Temp < 65℃ & Reset	3	ON
8	Under Temperature Protection	Minor	Min Temp ≤ 0 °C	3	ON	Min Temp > 5 ℃ & Reset	3	ON
9	Temperature imbalance	Minor	Max Cell T - Min Cell T ≥ 40°C	30	ON	Max Cell T - Min Cell T < 20 ℃ & Reset	3	ON
10	Over Current Protection	Major	Level2 Current ≥ 250A	2	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
	(Charge)	Major	Level1 Current ≥ 200A	60	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
11	Over Current Protection	Major	Lvel4 Current ≥ 600A	1	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
	(Discharge)	Major	Level3 Current ≥ 540A	10	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
		Major	Level2 Current ≥ 495A	30	OFF	Current & Reset	3	ON
		Major	Level1 Current ≥ 470A	60	OFF	Current & Reset	3	ON
12	Communication Failure (Module ↔ Rack)	Minor	No Communication	30	ON	Re Communication & Reset	-	ON
13	Communication Failure (Rack ↔ System)	Minor	No Communication	30	ON	Re Communication & Reset	-	ON
14	SW Failure - MCCB	Minor	MCCB OFF & Current ≥ 2.4A	3	ON	(MCCB OFF & (Current < 2.4A) & Reset	-	ON
15	SW Sensor Failure - MCCB	Minor	MCCB contact ON = MCCB Trip ON	3	ON	(MCCB contact ≠ MCCB Trip) & Reset	-	ON
16	Current Sensing Error	Minor	No communication with Current IC	3	ON	Re communication with Current IC	-	ON
17	Fuse Failure	Minor	Fuse Blown	10	ON	Fuse ON & Reset	-	ON



Table 3-14. Protective Functions (112S Configuration)

No	Items	Level	SET Condition	Time (Sec)	МССВ	Release Condition	Time (Sec)	МССВ
1	Over Voltage Protection - Cell	Major	Max Cell ≥ 4.28V	5	OFF	Max Cell < 4.25V & Reset	5	ON
2	Under Voltage Protection - Cell	Major	Min Cell ≤ 2.5V	3	OFF	Min Cell > 2.70V& Reset	3	ON
3	Over Voltage Protection - Rack	Major	Rack Voltage ≥ 479.36V	5	OFF	Rack Voltage < 476V & Reset	5	ON
4	Under Voltage Protection - Rack	Major	Rack Voltage ≤ 280	3	OFF	Rack Voltage > 302.4V & Reset	3	ON
5	Voltage Imbalance	Minor	Max Cell ≥ 3.50V & △ Vcell ≥ 300mV	5	ON	Max Cell ≥ 3.50V & △ Vcell < 50mV & Reset	5	ON
6	Voltage Sensing Error	Minor	Rack V - Cell Sum V ≥ 33.6V	10	ON	Rack V - Cell Sum V < 16.8V & Reset	3	ON
7	Over Temperature Protection	Major	Max Temp ≥ 75°C	3	OFF	Max Temp < 65℃ & Reset	3	ON
8	Under Temperature Protection	Minor	Min Temp ≤ 0 °C	3	ON	Min Temp > 5 °C & Reset	3	ON
9	Temperature imbalance	Minor	Max Cell T - Min Cell T ≥ 40 °C	30	ON	Max Cell T - Min Cell T < 20 ℃ & Reset	3	ON
10	Over Current Protection	Major	Level2 Current ≥ 250A	2	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
	(Charge)	Major	Level1 Current ≥ 200A	60	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
11	Over Current Protection	Major	Lvel4 Current ≥ 600A	1	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
	(Discharge)	Major	Level3 Current ≥ 540A	10	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
		Major	Level2 Current ≥ 495A	30	OFF	Current & Reset	3	ON
		Major	Level1 Current ≥ 470A	60	OFF	Current & Reset	3	ON
12	Communication Failure (Module ↔ Rack)	Minor	No Communication	30	ON	Re Communication & Reset	-	ON
13	Communication Failure (Rack ↔ System)	Minor	No Communication	30	ON	Re Communication & Reset	-	ON
14	SW Failure - MCCB	Minor	MCCB OFF & Current ≥ 2.4A	3	ON	(MCCB OFF & (Current < 2.4A) & Reset	-	ON
15	SW Sensor Failure - MCCB	Minor	MCCB contact ON = MCCB Trip ON	3	ON	(MCCB contact ≠ MCCB Trip) & Reset	-	ON
16	Current Sensing Error	Minor	No communication with Current IC	3	ON	Re communication with Current IC	-	ON
17	Fuse Failure	Minor	Fuse Blown	10	ON	Fuse ON & Reset	-	ON



Table 3-15. Protective Functions (104S Configuration)

No	Items	Level	SET Condition	Time (Sec)	МССВ	Release Condition	Time (Sec)	МССВ
1	Over Voltage Protection - Cell	Major	Max Cell ≥ 4.28V	5	OFF	Max Cell < 4.25V & Reset	5	ON
2	Under Voltage Protection - Cell	Major	Min Cell ≤ 2.5V	3	OFF	Min Cell > 2.70V& Reset	3	ON
3	Over Voltage Protection - Rack	Major	Rack Voltage ≥ 445.12V	5	OFF	Rack Voltage < 442V & Reset	5	ON
4	Under Voltage Protection - Rack	Major	Rack Voltage ≤ 260	3	OFF	Rack Voltage > 280.8V & Reset	3	ON
5	Voltage Imbalance	Minor	Max Cell ≥ 3.50V & △ Vcell ≥ 300mV	5	ON	Max Cell ≥ 3.50V & △ Vcell < 50mV & Reset	5	ON
6	Voltage Sensing Error	Minor	Rack V - Cell Sum V ≥ 31.2V	10	ON	Rack V - Cell Sum V < 15.6V & Reset	3	ON
7	Over Temperature Protection	Major	Max Temp ≥ 75°C	3	OFF	Max Temp < 65℃ & Reset	3	ON
8	Under Temperature Protection	Minor	Min Temp ≤ 0 °C	3	ON	Min Temp > 5 °C & Reset	3	ON
9	Temperature imbalance	Minor	Max Cell T - Min Cell T ≥ 40 °C	30	ON	Max Cell T - Min Cell T < 20 ℃ & Reset	3	ON
10	Over Current Protection	Major	Level2 Current ≥ 250A	2	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
	(Charge)	Major	Level1 Current ≥ 200A	60	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
11	Over Current Protection	Major	Lvel4 Current ≥ 600A	1	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
	(Discharge)	Major	Level3 Current ≥ 540A	10	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
		Major	Level2 Current ≥ 495A	30	OFF	Current & Reset	3	ON
		Major	Level1 Current ≥ 470A	60	OFF	Current & Reset	3	ON
12	Communication Failure (Module ↔ Rack)	Minor	No Communication	30	ON	Re Communication & Reset	-	ON
13	Communication Failure (Rack ↔ System)	Minor	No Communication	30	ON	Re Communication & Reset	-	ON
14	SW Failure - MCCB	Minor	MCCB OFF & Current ≥ 2.4A	3	ON	(MCCB OFF & (Current < 2.4A) & Reset	-	ON
15	SW Sensor Failure - MCCB	Minor	MCCB contact ON = MCCB Trip ON	3	ON	(MCCB contact ≠ MCCB Trip) & Reset	-	ON
16	Current Sensing Error	Minor	No communication with Current IC	3	ON	Re communication with Current IC	-	ON
17	Fuse Failure	Minor	Fuse Blown	10	ON	Fuse ON & Reset	-	ON



Table 3-16. Protective Functions (80S Configuration)

No	Items	Level	SET Condition	Time (Sec)	МССВ	Release Condition	Time (Sec)	МССВ
1	Over Voltage Protection - Cell	Major	Max Cell ≥ 4.28V	5	OFF	Max Cell < 4.25V & Reset	5	ON
2	Under Voltage Protection - Cell	Major	Min Cell ≤ 2.5V	3	OFF	Min Cell > 2.70V& Reset	3	ON
3	Over Voltage Protection - Rack	Major	Rack Voltage ≥ 342.4V	5	OFF	Rack Voltage < 340V & Reset	5	ON
4	Under Voltage Protection - Rack	Major	Rack Voltage ≤ 200	3	OFF	Rack Voltage > 216V & Reset	3	ON
5	Voltage Imbalance	Minor	Max Cell ≥ 3.50V & △ Vcell ≥ 300mV	5	ON	Max Cell ≥ 3.50V & △ Vcell < 50mV & Reset	5	ON
6	Voltage Sensing Error	Minor	Rack V - Cell Sum V ≥ 24V	10	ON	Rack V - Cell Sum V < 12V & Reset	3	ON
7	Over Temperature Protection	Major	Max Temp ≥ 75 °C	3	OFF	Max Temp < 65℃ & Reset	3	ON
8	Under Temperature Protection	Minor	Min Temp ≤ 0 °C	3	ON	Min Temp > 5 °C & Reset	3	ON
9	Temperature imbalance	Minor	Max Cell T - Min Cell T ≥ 40 °C	30	ON	Max Cell T - Min Cell T < 20 ℃ & Reset	3	ON
10	Over Current Protection	Major	Level2 Current ≥ 250A	2	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
	(Charge)	Major	Level1 Current ≥ 200A	60	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
11	Over Current Protection	Major	Lvel4 Current ≥ 600A	1	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
	(Discharge)	Major	Level3 Current ≥ 540A	10	OFF	Current < 10A & Reset	3	ON
		Major	Level2 Current ≥ 495A	30	OFF	Current & Reset	3	ON
		Major	Level1 Current ≥ 470A	60	OFF	Current & Reset	3	ON
12	Communication Failure (Module ↔ Rack)	Minor	No Communication	30	ON	Re Communication & Reset	-	ON
13	Communication Failure (Rack ↔ System)	Minor	No Communication	30	ON	Re Communication & Reset	-	ON
14	SW Failure - MCCB	Minor	MCCB OFF & Current ≥ 2.4A	3	ON	(MCCB OFF & (Current < 2.4A) & Reset	-	ON
15	SW Sensor Failure - MCCB	Minor	MCCB contact ON = MCCB Trip ON	3	ON	(MCCB contact ≠ MCCB Trip) & Reset	-	ON
16	Current Sensing Error	Minor	No communication with Current IC	3	ON	Re communication with Current IC	-	ON
17	Fuse Failure	Minor	Fuse Blown	10	ON	Fuse ON & Reset	-	ON



3.3.1 Normal Status

In normal status, the battery system is available for charge or discharge. The system operator must follow the guidelines below to ensure safe and optimal performance from the battery.

- The battery must be fully charged to power the critical load for the duration of the backup time.
- After a full discharge at maximum continuous power, cool the battery for at least 12 hours before
 another discharge in order to avoid over-temperature protection. For optimal performance, wait until
 the battery temperature returns to at least ±3°C within the room temperature.
- Immediate recharging after a full discharge at maximum continuous power may degrade the battery performance.

3.3.2 Minor Protection Status (Alarm)

When a minor protection (alarm status) occurs, the battery system will send a message to the UPS or other systems and request that all charge or discharge operation be stopped until the problem is corrected. Battery system will not be disconnected in minor protection status to maximize the battery's availability. Refer to Section 5 "Troubleshooting" for solutions to minor protection status.

3.3.3 Major Protection Status (Fault)

If the system detects a major protection (fault status), it will trip the MCCB to disconnect the battery system from the UPS to prevent damage to the battery. Measures must be taken to clear the major protection status and return the battery system to normal status. Personnel must be on-site to return the MCCB from "trip" to "on" position after returning the system status to normal. Refer to Section 5 "Troubleshooting" for details on solutions to major protection status.



4. Maintenance Checks

The battery system components are designed to be free of regular maintenance. Regular inspection of components and power connections are recommended to ensure proper performance. Scheduled checks of the battery system are recommended but not mandatory for optimal performance. Refer to 3.3 Operation Status and Table 3-7: Range of Operation for the battery system's operating conditions.

4.1 Daily Checks

Following is a list of items to be checked daily.

- Rack voltage should be in its floating charge voltage.
- Cell voltage range should be within 300mV.
- MCCB must be on for all racks.
- There must be no alarms or faults.
- Maintaining room temperature and humidity according to the range of operation...

4.2 Monthly Checks

Personnel should visually inspect the battery system monthly and review log data about the battery and its operating environment.

- Battery should have no visible damage (rust, bent structure, damaged or missing cables or busbars, etc.)
- Check the recorded data of the battery system for the voltage and current readings.
- · Check the date and time of charge and discharge cycles.
- Check whether any alarms or faults have been triggered.

4.3 Annual Check

A trend analysis of the recorded data (battery and environment) is recommended.

Maintenance Checklist 4.4

Refer to the following checklist template for scheduled checks. Detailed recordings may be necessary depending on the level of maintenance required by the user. Use 3.3 Operation Status to check the criteria for each item.

Table 4-1: Maintenance Checklist Template

Items	Criteria	Location	Schedule	Result
	Battery voltage a) Rack voltage check b) Cell voltage check (max/min difference) Alarm or faults: No alarms or faults set MCCB status: All on	Control room	Daily	
Battery Status	Alarm or protection: No alarms or protections set Check the indicator LED's in each rack MCCB status: All on Check the position of the MCCB handle	On-Site	Weekly	
	Visual Inspection: check for physical damages (rust, bent structure, damaged or missing cables, etc.)	On-Site	Monthly	
Environment	Temperature (measured from facility's HVAC unit or other measurement devices)	Control Room	Daily	
Environment	Humidity (measured from facility's HVAC unit or other measurement device)	or On-Site	Daily	
	Recorded voltage and current Date and time of charge and discharge cycles Number of alarms and faults recorded	Control Room	Monthly	
Recorded Data	Recorded voltage and current Date and time of charge and discharge cycles Number of alarms and faults recorded Record of temperature and humidity (measured from facility's HVAC unit or other measurement device)	Control Room	Annual	



5. Troubleshooting, Repair and Replacement

Users must operate the battery system within its specified range of operating conditions. Refer to the "Product Specification" for details.

If the battery system is not operated under the specified conditions, it may display protective modes depending on conditions. Users should familiarize themselves with the types of protective modes and the battery system's behavior during these modes. Dry contact signals from the System BMS and indicator LED's on the front of each switchgear displays the status of the battery system. Users can quickly and easily determine the battery system's status from a centralized monitoring location using the dry contact signals or perform an on-site examination using the indicator LED's.

Detailed status of the battery system can be examined by using additional monitoring software, provided by others.

Diagnosis of battery faults and determination if repair is needed requires a factory trained service engineer with special tools. Contact your supplier to arrange for service.



DANGER

Repair of the ESS should only be attempted by factory trained service engineers.

6. Appendix

6.1 Disposal and Recycling

For recycling, contact the manufacturer.

Contaminated packaging must be disposed in accordance with local regulations.



Memo	



Memo	



Memo	

